APA Citation Style (6th edition)

Citation for a book:

Author → Date of publication

Citation for article from a print journal:


General Guidelines for Electronic Publications:

- Many scholarly publishers now assign a DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI) to individual articles. A DOI is a unique alpha numeric string to identify content and provide a persistent link to the article’s location on the Internet. When a DOI is available, include the DOI instead of the web address (URL).
- Do not include the database name unless the book or document is extremely hard to find, or the item is an ERIC Document (ED). If you include the database name, do not include the database web address (URL).
- If the date of a website (or any publication) is not given, use (n.d.). If there is no fixed publication date, or if the content is changeable provide a retrieval date. No retrieval date is necessary for content that is not likely to be changed or updated, such as a journal article or book.
- APA is unclear regarding whether the title of a website should be italicized. Most examples seem to indicate that it should not. Remove the hyperlink.
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References


Like this sample, the reference list should be double-spaced, with no extra spaces between citations.

Item 1 - ERIC document; Item 2 - website; Item 3 – journal article with no DOI; Item 4 - journal article with doi ; Item 5 – book chapter in e-book; Item 6 – doctoral dissertation; Item 7 – print book.

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